MPI (Basic)

Setup and Tear Down

void main(int argc, char *argv)	starts up the MPI runtime environment at the beginning of a run.
MPI_Finalize()	shuts down the MPI runtime environment at the end of a run.

Gathering Information

MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_-COMM_WORL-D,&myid)	gets the process ID that the current process uses, which is between 0 and Np-1 inclusive.
MPI_Comm_size(MPI_-COMM_WORLD,&nu-mprocs)	gets the number of processes in a run.

MPI Data Types

MPI_CHAR	char
MPI_SHORT	short int
MPI_INT	int
MPI_FLOAT	float
MPI_DOUBLE	double
MPI_LONG_DOUBLE	long double
MPI_BYTE	consists of a byte (8 binary digits)

Compile

mpicc -o file file.c	compiles MPI programs written in C.
mpiCC -o file file.cpp	compiles MPI programs written in C++.

Run

mpirun -np no_processors file	run MPI compiled file with no_pro-cessors

Time

MPI_Wtime()	Returns an elapsed time on the calling processor

int MPI_Bcast (*b, c,d, root,MPI_Comm)

b	The message to be broadcasted
c	Number of elements in the message
d	The data type of the elements in the message
root	The process number that has the message to be broadcasted to others
MPI_Comm	The communication world

MPI_Recv(*b, c, d, sender, t, MPI_Comm, status)

b	Receive in buffer b
c	The number of element of data type d
d	The data type of element b
sender	The rank of the sender
t	The tag used in the communication
MPI_Comm	The communication world
status	the status of the reception operation

int MPI_Scatter(sb,sc,sd,rb,rc,rd,root,MPI_Comm)

sb	The buffer containing the data to disptach from the root process.
sc	The number of elements to send to each process, not the total number of elements in the send buffer.
sd	The type of one send buffer element
rb	The buffer in which store the data dispatched.
rc	The number of elements in the receive buffer
rd	The type of one receive buffer element.
root	The rank of the root process
MPI_Comm	The communication world

Libraries

<mpi.h>	For MPI implementation
<stdio.h>	C input&output
<math.h>	Handles Math

Sponsored by **Readable.com**
Measure your website readability!
https://readable.com

Terms	
Blocking	return after their actions complete
Non-Blocking	return immediately.
Message Tag	carried within message and used to differentiate between different types of messages being sent
MPI_Status	represents the status of a reception operation.

MPI Point-to-Point Communication	
MPI_Send()	sends a message from the current process to some other process.
MPI_Recv()	receives a message on the current process from some other process.

Collective Communication	
MPI_Bcast()	Broadcast from root to all other processes
MPI_Gather()	Gather values for group of processes
MPI_Scatter()	Scatters buffer in parts to group of processes
MPI_Alltoall()	Sends data from all processes to all processes
MPI_Reduce()	Combine values on all processes to single value
MPI_Reduce_scatter()	Combine values and scatter results

MPI Nonblocking Routines	
MPI_Isend()	Non-blocking send; will return “immediately”
MPI_Irecv()	Nonblocking receive; will return even if no message to accept.
MPI_Wait(*request*,status)	waits until operation completed and returns then.
MPI_Test()	returns with flag set indicating whether operation completed at that time.

MPI (Detailed)

MPI_Send(*d, c, m, receiver, t, MPI_Comm)	
d	Send Data from address d
c	The number of elements of d
m	The Datatype of d
receiver	The rank of the reciever
t	The communication is marked with t tag
MPI_Comm_World	The communication world

int MPI_Gather(sb,sc,sd,rb,rc,rd,root,MPI_Comm)	
sb	The sender buffer
sc	The number of elements in the buffer
sd	The datatype of one element in the buffer
rb	The buffer in which store the gathered data for the root process
rc	The number of elements per message received, not the total number of elements to receive from all processes altogether.
rd	The type of one receive buffer element.
root	
MPI_Comm	The communication world

int MPI_Reduce(sb,rb,c,d,op,root,MPI_Comm);	
sb	A pointer on the buffer to send for reduction.
rb	A pointer on the buffer in which store the result of the reduction
c	The number of elements in the send buffer
d	The type of a buffer element.
op	The operation to apply to combine messages received in the reduction
root	The rank of the MPI process that will collect the reduction result.
MPI_Comm	The communication world

Sponsored by **Readable.com**
Measure your website readability!
https://readable.com